

# City of Graz – change of mobility

**Gerhard Ablasser** 









#### Graz - focal point at the heart of Europe











#### Graz:

- European Sustainable City Award 1996
- UNESCO World Heritage 1999
- Cultural Capital City of Europe 2003
- Winner of the Osmose Award 2006
- CIVITAS City of the Year 2008

















































#### **Graz – some facts**

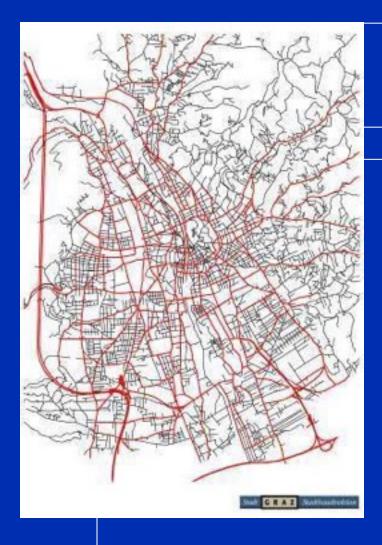
- 255.000 inhabitants
- 121.000 employees
- 70.000 daily commuters
- 4 universities with 40.000 students
- surface of 127 km²











#### **Traffic facts**

Road network

Motorways

**Priority streets** 

(50 km/h)

Non priority streets

(30 km/h)

**Public Transport** 

Tram (7 Lines)

Bus (40 Lines)

**Bicycle Network** 

~ 1056 km

~ 55 km

~ 243 km

~ 800 km

~ 294 km

~ 44 km

~ 250 km

~ 110 km









#### **Situation of Graz**

- Valley

- River Mur

#### **Effects in winter**

- Smog, PM 10







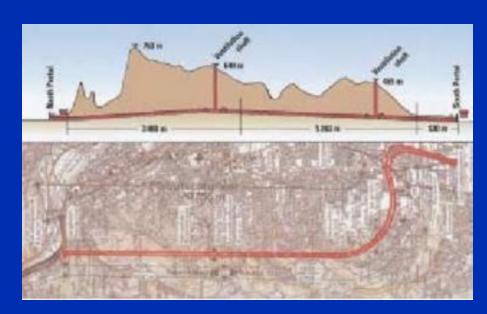




#### Bypassing the city of Graz - Reduction of city traffic

Plabutsch-Tunnel length 9.900km

Built 1982-87









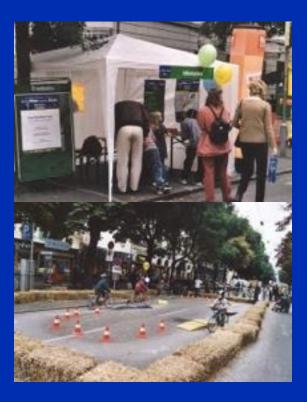




- Space for people (since 1987)
- Tempo 30/50 km/h (since 1992)
- Public Awareness (since1989)















#### historic" traffic specials

- Gentle Mobility an idea becomes a philosophy
- Space for people implementation and extension of pedestrian areas in the historic city centre
- 30/50 speed limit 30 km/h speed limit for all residential areas in Graz all over the city





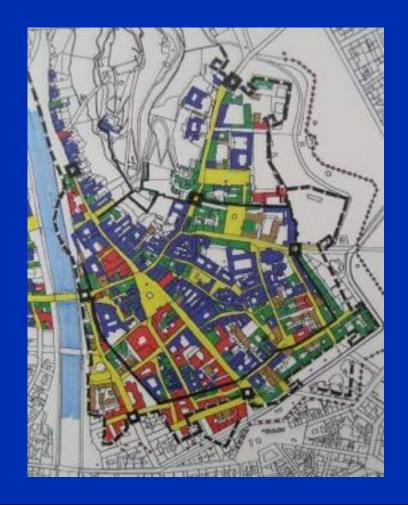






# Important "Gentle Mobility Projects - Space for People Platz für Menschen













# Economic upturn – status symbol "Car" "Space for Cars"





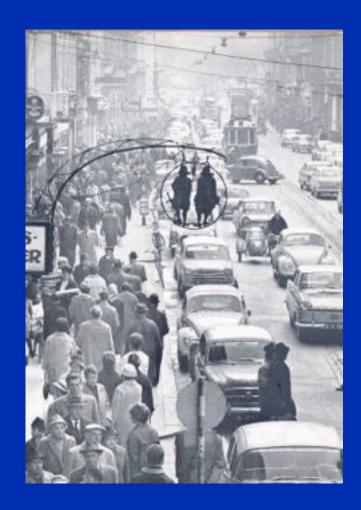








#### **Space for cars**



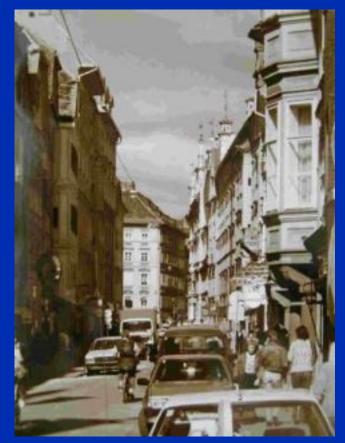


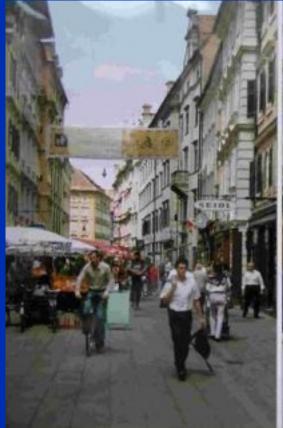






































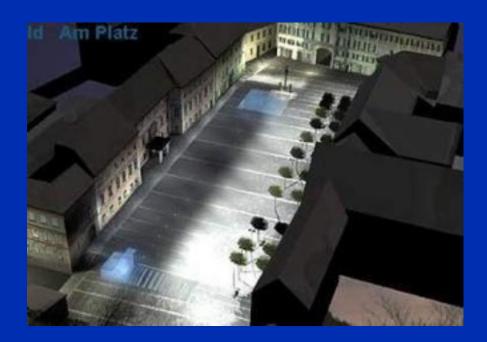


























































redesign and recreation of a street by citizens partizipation





























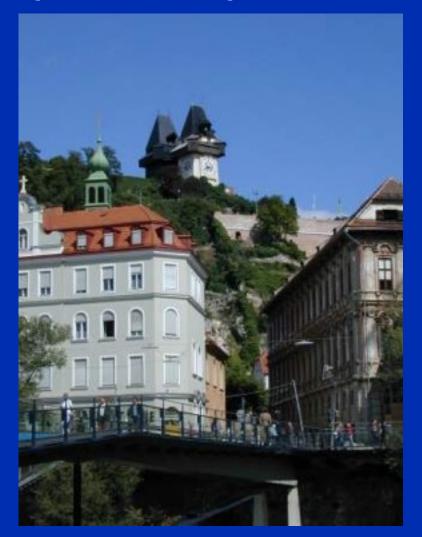






























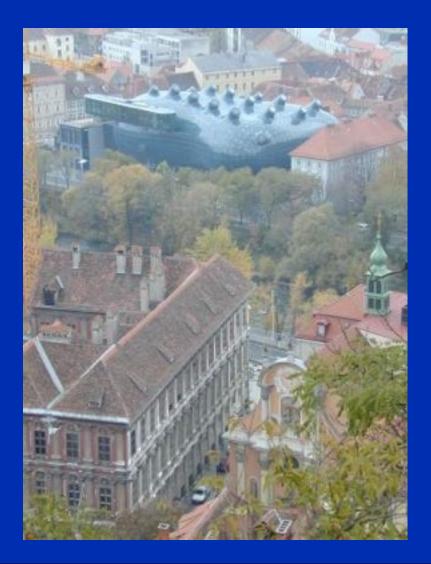




































#### **Public transport**

88,3 mio. passengers

3,2 mio. km tram- and

8,4 mio. km bus-mileage

70 trams und 133 buses

7 tramlines und 40 buslines

linelength of tramnetwork 51 km linelength of busnetwork 187 km











**Important "Gentle Mobility" Projects** 

- Better Public Transport
- Low floor buses and trams
- Bus tangentiallines
- Ecological buses / Biodiesel
- Better interchange facilities

















#### **Better public transport - Extension of 3 tramlines**









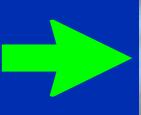






#### **Important "Gentle Mobility" Projects**



























#### **Further "Gentle Mobility" Projects**

- "Blue Zones"
  Since 1997 chargeable short term parking zones
  Private Controlling since 1991
  Since April 2004 "Eco-Parking"
- 1. AustrainMobility Centre

(seit 1997)

• "Velo-City"
(since 1988)
ca. 116 km bicycle lane









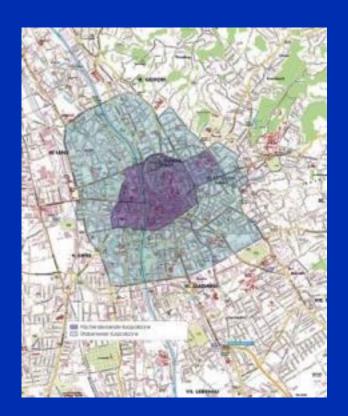






#### **Blue Zone Parking**

# Extention of blue parking zones from 8500 to 13000 cars















#### **Eco - Parking**

Petrol vehicles: Euro IV Norm <140g

CO2 / km

Diesel vehicles: Euro IV Norm <130gCO2/km +Particulate filter

Gas vehicles: Euro IV Norm

<140gCO2 / km















#### P+R / B+R places - Graz

#### free of charge; tram or bus to city centre







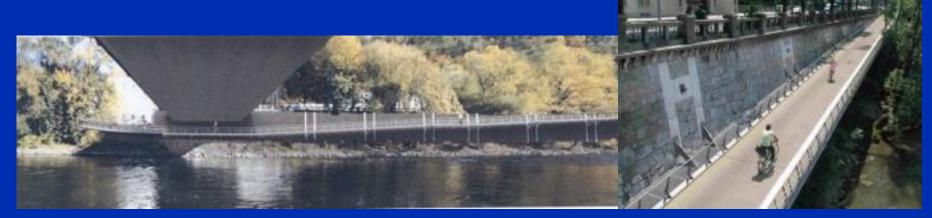








## **Velo City - Graz**







Underpass "Keplerstraße"









### Bicycle Storage – 1.Austrian Bicycle Station







Eröffnungstag die Grazer Verkehrspolizei von 10-15 Uhr eine kostenlose

Fahrrad-Codierung

Bitte Lichtbildausweis und evtl. Eigentumsnachweis (z.B. Rechnung) mitbringen!

- Die Firma BICYCLE führt von 10-15 Uhr einen Gratis-Fahrrad-Check durch!!
- Unsere Öffnungszeiten: Tagesparken Mo-So, von 6-21,30 Uhr

Tagesparken Mo-So, von 6-21.30 Uhr Dauerparken Mo-So, von 0-24 Uhr

Unsere Tarife:

Tagesparken 1 € Monatsparken 7 € Jahresparken 70 €











































































Underground parking for 500 cars: located on 5 subterranen floors from a depth of 18m upwards









## City logistic results

#### Kastner&Öhler

biggest department store in the inner city

- Entrainment of packing material with each return
- Reduction of number of rides from 2100 (98) 1135 (04)
- Reduction of the lorries from 4 (1998) 2 (2004)
- Reduction of emission and particulates









## **GRAZ** - Innovative Citylogistik

The use of non polluting – electric vehicle for the carriage of goods

Implementation by conversion – renewal of tramway tracks in Herrengasse – main shopping mile

#### **Objectives**

- Reduction of PM 10
- Noise reduction
- Emission reduction
- Customer friendly transport on narrow alleys





































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